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## Reshaping the merchant banking unit

L. Popelier, *CEO Market Activities*

**Welcome to the  
New Normal**

Business plan for the years ahead



KBC Investor Day 2009



# Important information for investors

This legend was added on 11DEC09

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## Speakers' *curriculum vitae*

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- 1988 Various functions in corporate banking, Kredietbank
- 1995 Associate Director Credit Risk Management, Warburg Dillen Read, London
- 1996 Director Corporate Finance, Leveraged Finance Group, SBC Warburg
- 1999 Executive Director Corporate Finance, KBC Securities
- 2002 General manager Strategy and Expansion Division, KBC Group
- 2008 General manager Trade Finance Division, KBC Bank
- 2009 Member of the Executive Committee of KBC Asset Management
- 2009 Member of the Executive Committee of KBC Group; CEO of the market activities of the Merchant Banking Business Unit



# Today's messages

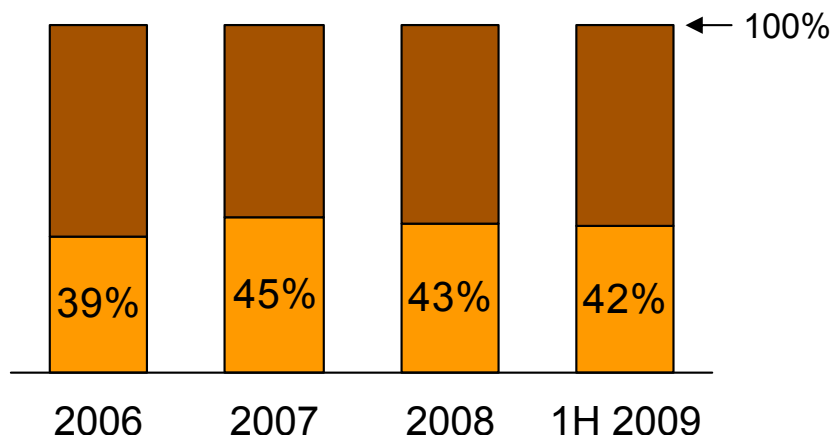
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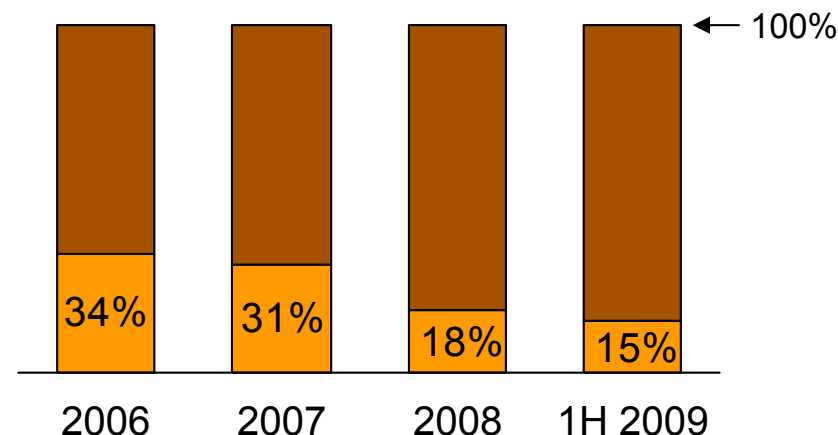
- Strategic review includes major reduction of scope and risk profile of merchant banking operations
- Measures are in place to ensure a timely and orderly exit of non-core activities
- Remaining merchant banking activities have strategic fit with home market activities

# Substantial impact of strategy review on merchant banking business unit

**Capital allocation to BU Merchant Banking**



**Decreasing share BU Merchant Banking in underlying group result**



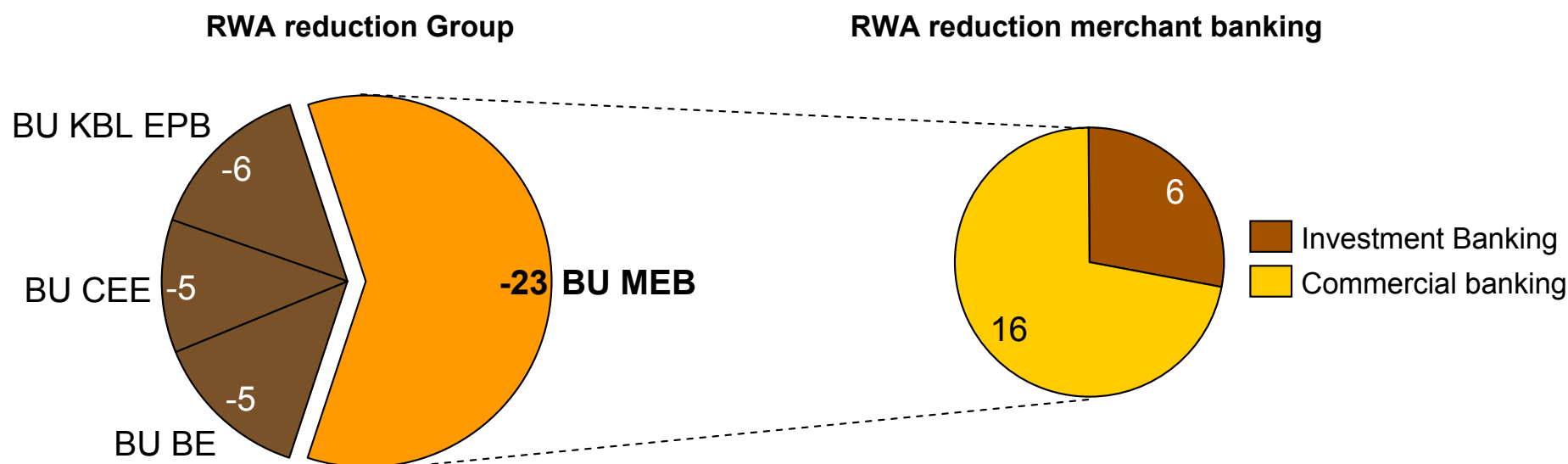
- Strategic need at group level to reduce risk and free up capital sources
- Significant tie up of capital in MB, including some above-average risk areas
- Higher capital charges expected going forward
- Return on capital over time lower than for other activities which means that balance sheet reduction in this area will 'mechanically' lead to overall higher Group ROE

**Merchant Banking - YTD 9M09**

Revenues	1.9bn
Risk-weighted assets	70.6bn
Allocated capital	4.6bn
Profit contribution	413m
ROAC	11.4%

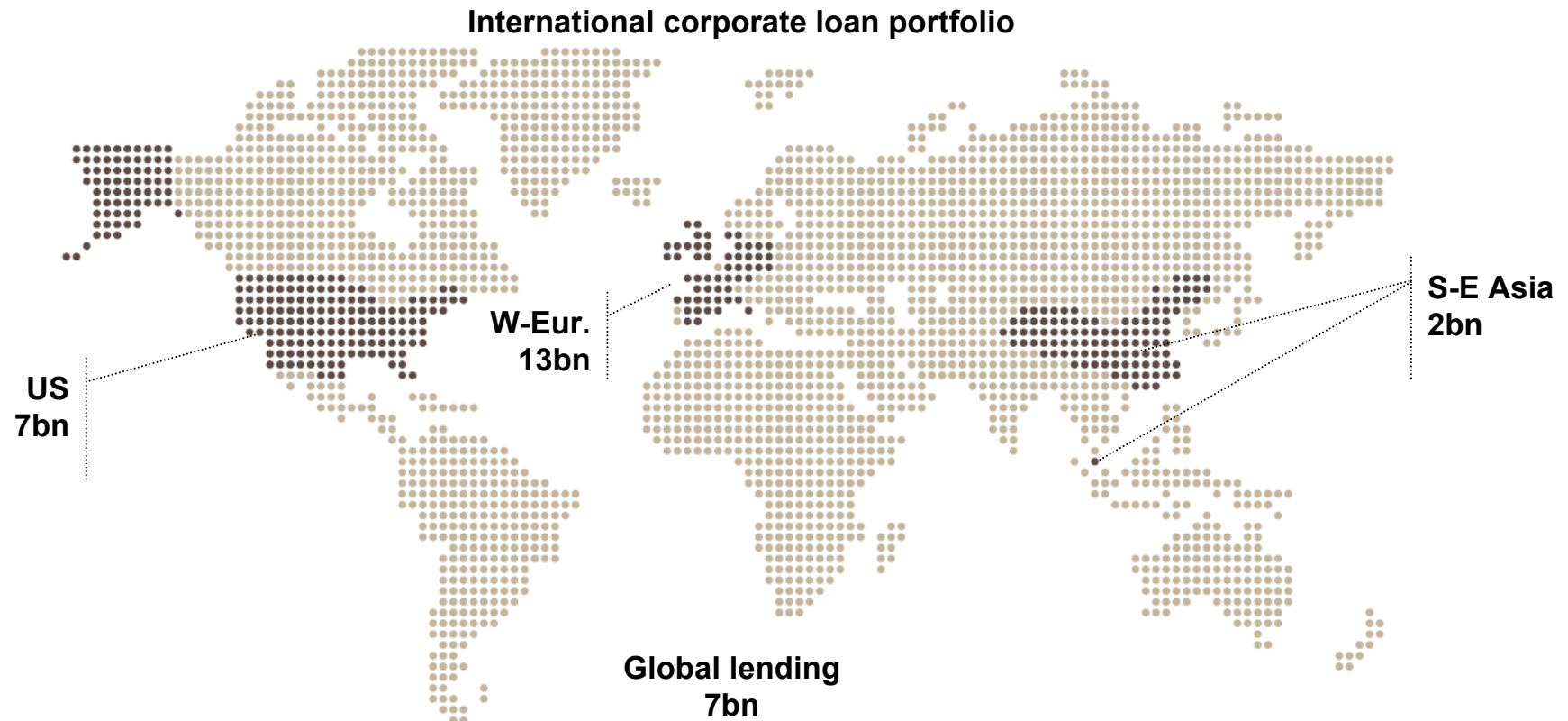
# Reduction of scope and risk profile of the merchant banking business unit

- Objective to exit in an orderly manner lending and investment banking activities that have no clear synergies with Belgium and CEE markets
  - Investment banking activities, especially KBC Financial Products
  - International corporate banking outside home markets
- Activities with risk-weighted assets of 23 bn to be discontinued over 5 years period (starting from year end 2008 position)



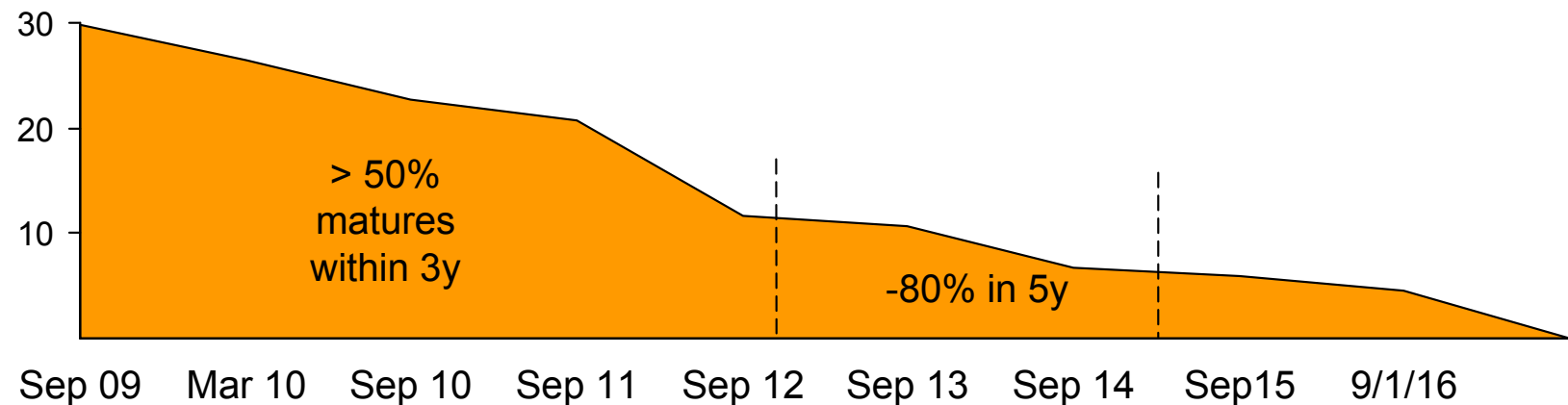
# Reduction of commercial banking

- International corporate lending activity outside home markets
  - Network of corporate branches and corporate banking subsidiaries
  - Total corporate loan portfolio of ca 30 bn
  - Will only be maintained for servicing home market customers abroad



# Reduction of commercial banking

- Orderly and timely exit
  - Combination of run-off upon maturity (in many cases, KBC is not the lead lender) and sale of parts of the portfolio
  - Credit rating migration might be a headwind for RWA reduction for 2010, but will become 'tailwind' later on
  - International network to be optimised in order to service financial needs of domestic corporate customers abroad





## Reduction of investment banking

### RUN-OFF

- Structured derivatives business
  - Structured credit, credit derivatives, fund derivatives, equity derivatives, Life insurance settlement, US reverse mortgages, alternative investment management
  - Less liquid positions
  - Run-off process started 4Q08
  - No remaining goodwill outstanding

### SALES PROCESS STARTED

- Other investment banking activities with lower strategic fit
  - Sales and trading of convertibles and equity derivatives, non-home market related corporate finance and equity brokerage
  - Sound business with adequate through-the-cycle return
  - Sales process started 4Q09
  - No remaining goodwill outstanding; moreover, we do not anticipate a sales transaction to occur at levels below (tangible) book value

# Run-off of structured derivatives business (details)

- **Reverse mortgages**

<b>Activity</b>	Mainly US retail loans regulated and guaranteed by US government
<b>Volume</b>	0.8bn (excl. 0.9 bn loans sold to FNMA or guaranteed by CNMA and sold to market)
<b>Risks</b>	Main risk is operational risk given strict regulations of government agencies involved
<b>Comfort</b>	Government guaranteed loans
<b>Duration</b>	Estimated average time to maturity around 8 years

- **Life insurance settlement**

<b>Activity</b>	Investment in or funding of life insurance contracts
<b>Volume</b>	0.4bn
<b>Risks</b>	Main risk is life expectancy risk
<b>Comfort</b>	Regulated life insurance companies as counterparty
<b>Duration</b>	Average residual life expectancy estimated at 11 years

# Run-off of structured derivatives business (details)

- **Hedge fund derivatives**

<b>Activity</b>	Provide leverage to hedge funds via synthetic loans where hedge fund serves as collateral
<b>Volume</b>	Down from 7bn to 1 bn (underlying collateral still 2.9bn)
<b>Risks</b>	Most remaining funds have illiquid assets as collateral
<b>Comfort</b>	No asset can be disposed of without KBC approval; LTV of 35%
<b>Duration</b>	Up to 5 years

- **Alternative investments**

<b>Activity</b>	Establishment, trading, management and sale of hedge funds
<b>Volume</b>	Market value remaining positions: 0.1bn
<b>Risks</b>	Most illiquid positions remain; market risks
<b>Comfort</b>	Exposure strongly reduced
<b>Duration</b>	Position specific

# Run-off of structured derivatives business (details)

- **Structured credit / credit derivatives business**

**Activity**

Mainly securitisation of corporate credit risk on synthetic basis

**Volume**

27.1 bn of CDOs issued, of which 16.4bn hedged, 8.9bn unhedged and 1.7bn sold to clients; 1.6bn 'Atomium portfolio (mainly US RMBS)

**Risks**

Illiquid structures with long duration

**Comfort**

Non super senior CDO risk mainly written down; super senior CDO risk covered by State Guarantee

**Duration**

15% of the CDOs matures within 2 years, 22% within 5 years...

- **Structured equity derivatives**

**Activity**

Issuance of long term debt securities with embedded options

**Volume**

2.3 bn

**Risks**

Market risks, especially quanto risk

**Comfort**

Improved market conditions make hedges available

**Duration**

62% matures within 4 years, 92% within 7 years...

# Run-off of structured derivatives business - governance

- We will not be a forced seller
  - Restructuring plan includes gradual wind-down over mid-term
  - Active management of the portfolio in view of value preservation (opportunistic choice for temporary stand still vs. early liquidation, vs. hedging, vs. unwinding, ...)
- Separate governance structure in place for the unwinding of KBC FP
  - Intensive care given size, duration, complexity and lack of market liquidity
  - Measures to lock in competences and minimise operational risks
  - Concentrations of operations in London (incl. some relocation from NY)
  - Dedicated expert team of ca. 20 FTE added to the 'legacy team'; additional support from expert restructuring team of Oliver Wyman (10 FTE)
  - Direct steering/reporting from Brussels head office / ExCo

## Strategic fit of the remaining business

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- Focus on home market customers
  - SME
  - Midcap
- Full financial service offering
  - Commercial banking
    - Lending, cash management and payments, trade finance, leasing, ...
  - Investment banking
    - treasury services, equity and debt capital market products, equity brokerage, corporate finance, sales trading, ...

- No core activity, but no strategic decision today since a potential exit at acceptable conditions is highly unlikely in the current difficult local economic environment
- KBC Ireland profile:
  - Total assets: 21.2 bn
  - Loan book: 18 bn of which 13bn mortgage book
  - Book value: 1 bn, no goodwill

	2005	2006	2007	2008	9M 09
Profit contribution (in m EUR)	90.2	107.2	118.1	83.9	41.8
Cost income ratio	35%	32%	31%	30%	20%
Credit cost (in m EUR)	0	0	4	55	101
Credit cost ratio	0bp	0bp	3bp	31bp	74bp

# Special topic

## European credit investments

- Investments in European RMBS (ca 4 bn, nominal)
- Separate from the US RMBS portfolio ('Atomium'), that is part of the 'to be discontinued' business
- Obviously, this is a non-core activity but we have an opportunistic approach as to winding down this book ("only sale when price is attractive relative to expected loss"), since:
  - No major credit quality concerns (98% AAA/AA-rated)
  - No major amount of capital tied (15% risk-weighting, on average)
  - In most cases, sale would result in larger loss than amount of unlocked regulatory capital
  - Use of deferred tax assets
- Natural amortisation: ca. 15% per year



## Going forward

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- Business earmarked for run-off and divestment contributed on average some 150m p.a. in the last 5 years
- Going forward, the business will be run at a
  - Cost income ratio of ca. 50%
  - Low single digit organic growth
- Depending on the economic scenario PD rating migration might, on balance, have a net positive downward impact on RWA by 2013
- Although visibility is low, we also expect RWA impact from:
  - Shift towards IRB Advanced RWA calculation (positive downward impact)
  - Optimisation of RWA recognition and modelling (positive downward impact)
  - Upward RWA pressure from new regulatory capital requirements for market risk (negative upward impact)



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